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IV Semester 2 Year LL.M. (Business and Trade Law)  
Examination, June/July 2025 (Even Sem.)  
Spl. : Paper – 9 : INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

- Instructions :**
1. Answer any five of the following.
  2. Answer should be written in English only.

- Q. No. 1. Examine the principle of non-discrimination in International trade law with the help of decided cases. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 2. Analyse the most favoured nations clause of GATT as the first pillar of International trade. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 3. Examine the importance of sanitary and phytosanitary measures. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 4. Evaluate the significance of agreement on agriculture. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 5. Explain the importance of agreement on safeguard measures under WTO. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 6. Evaluate how far Anti-Dumping measures help in the protection of the economic interest of a country and what are the implications of such measures. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 7. Write note on **any two** of the following. Marks : 2×8=16
- (a) Trade Related Investment Measures (TRIMs)
  - (b) Functions of WTO
  - (c) Ricardian theory
  - (d) Countervailing measures.
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**Fourth Semester 2 Year LL.M. (Business and Trade Law)**  
**Examination, August/September 2024**  
**Spl. Paper – 9 : INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

**Instructions : 1. Answer any five questions.**

**2. All questions carry sixteen marks.**

- Q. No. 1. Examine the theories relating to international trade. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 2. Critically analyse the practice of treating a nation as "most favoured nation". How far, it helps such a nation to build up its international trade ? Marks : 16
- Q. No. 3. Analyse the specific obligation of states in telecommunication services under GATS. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 4. Discuss the significance of countervailing measures. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 5. Explain the procedure for settlement of disputes under dispute settlement body of WTO. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 6. Evaluate the importance of TRIPS in the context of Doha declaration and aftermath. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 7. Write note on **any two** of the following : Marks : 02×08=16
- (a) Sanitary phyto-sanitary measures.
  - (b) National treatment.
  - (c) UNCITRAL Model Law.
  - (d) Anti dumping measures.
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**Fourth Semester Two Year LL.M. (Business and Trade Law) Examination,  
March/April 2023 (Dec. 2022)  
Spl. Paper – 9 : INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

- Instructions :** 1. Answer any five of the following.  
2. Answer should be written in English only.

- Q. No. 1. Analyse the theories of International Trade Law with special emphasis on Mercantilist theory. Marks : 1×16=16
- Q. No. 2. Critically evaluate the significance of most-favoured nation treatment principle with its exception and decided cases. Marks : 1×16=16
- Q. No. 3. Analyse the significance of agreement on safeguard measures with special reference to the requirements under the Agreement on Sanitary and Phyto-Sanitary Measures. Marks : 1×16=16
- Q. No. 4. Evaluate the provisions for subsidies and methods of imposing countervailing measures under International Trade. Marks : 1×16=16
- Q. No. 5. Discuss the contemporary issues relating to TRIPS agreement with special reference to the concerns of developing countries. Marks : 1×16=16
- Q. No. 6. Explain the principles and procedures followed by the Dispute Settlement Body under the World Trade Organisation for the settlement of International Trade Disputes. Marks : 1×16=16
- Q. No. 7. Write notes on **any two** of the following : Marks : 2×8=16
- (a) Agreement on Agriculture.
  - (b) UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules.
  - (c) Anti-dumping measures.
  - (d) Objectives and functions of WTO.
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**Fourth Semester Two Year LL.M. (Business and Trade Law)**

**Examination, September 2021 (June 2021)**

**Business and Trade Law**

**Spl. : INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

**Instructions : 1. Answer any five questions.**

**2. All questions carry 16 marks.**

- Q. No. 1. Analyse the theories of International Trade Law with special emphasis on Absolute Advantage Theory. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 2. Critically evaluate the importance of National treatment principle with exceptions, if any. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 3. Evaluate the measures to determine Injury in Antidumping agreement. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 4. Narrate the overview of the WTO Agreement on Agriculture. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 5. Analyse the specific obligation of states in telecommunication services under GATS. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 6. Explain the main challenges to the WTO dispute settlement system. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 7. Discuss the contemporary issues involved in the TRIPS agreement from the developing countries perspective. Marks : 16

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Q. No. 8. Analyse the importance of agreement on safeguard measures and causation requirements of sanitary and phyto-sanitary measures.

Marks : 16

Q. No. 9. Write short notes on **any two** of the following :

Marks : 2×8=16

- (a) UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules.
- (b) Subsidies and countervailing measures.
- (c) Sanitary and phyto sanitary measures.
- (d) TRIMS.





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**IV Semester LL.M. (Business & Trade) Examination, June/July 2015**  
**Specialization Paper – 9 : INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

- Instructions :**
1. Answer **all 5** questions.
  2. Figures to the **right** indicate marks.
  3. Answer should be written only in **English**.

Q. No. 1. (a) Explain the evolution of World Trade Organisation Marks : 10

OR

Discuss Most Favoured Nation treatment as the basic pillar of International Trade.

(b) Write short note on : Marks : 6

i) National Treatment

OR

ii) Tariffs.

Q. No. 2. (a) Explain Sanitary and Phytosanitary measures in International Trade. Marks : 10

OR

What are trade related investment measures ? Explain prohibited measures.

(b) Write short note on : Marks : 6

i) Agreement on agriculture

OR

ii) What is subsidy ?

Q. No. 3. (a) Explain different or special trade terms in international sale of goods. Marks : 10

OR

Explain the formation of contract of sale of goods.

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(b) Write short notes :

Marks : 6

i) Unpaid seller's right of lien.

OR

ii) Unpaid sellers right of stoppage in transit.

Q. No. 4. (a) Explain the Bill of Lading. Discuss the different types of Bill of Lading.

Marks : 10

OR

Explain the law relating to carriage of goods by air.

(b) Write short notes on :

Marks : 6

i) Charter party.

OR

ii) The *Indian Carriage of Goods by Sea Act, 1925*.

Q. No. 5. (a) Explain the dispute settlement mechanism under WTO.

Marks : 10

OR

Explain the recognition and enforcement of foreign arbitration awards.

(b) Write short notes on :

Marks : 6

i) UNCITRAL Conciliation Rules.

OR

ii) International Commercial Arbitration.



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**Fourth Semester LL.M. (B&T) Examination, June/July 2014**  
**Specialization Paper – 9 : INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

- Instructions :** 1. Answer **all five** questions.  
2. Figures to the **right** indicate marks.

- Q. No. 1. (a) Critically analyse the practice of treating a nation as 'most favoured nation'. How far, it helps such nation to build up its international trade ? Marks : 10

OR

Examine in detail the organizational structure and objectives of the World Trade Organization.

- (b) Examine the basic principles of international trade law. Marks : 6

OR

Free trade versus protectionism.

- Q. No. 2. (a) Examine trade related investment measures. Marks : 10

OR

Examine the implications of provisions of 'agreement on agriculture' on Indian farmers and agricultural sector.

- (b) 'Sanitary and phyto sanitary measures'. Marks : 6

OR

What is anti-dumping measures ? Examine different types of dumping.

- Q. No. 3. (a) What are the obligations of the seller and buyer under CIF contracts ? Marks : 10

OR

Examine the importance of trade terms in international sales law.

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- (b) Discuss the grounds of frustration of contract of sale of goods. Marks : 6

OR

Unification of international sales law.

- Q. No. 4. (a) Discuss the provisions of the Indian Carriage of Goods by Sea Act 1925 with reference to transport of goods by sea. Marks : 10

OR

What is a bill of lading ? Discuss the rights and liabilities of parties to a bill of lading.

- (b) Explain the Hague-Visby rules relating to carrier's immunities and liabilities. Marks : 6

OR

Explain briefly the law relating to charter parties.

- Q. No. 5. (a) Examine in brief the principal methods of settlement of international trade disputes. Marks : 10

OR

Discuss the law relating to enforcement of international commercial arbitration.

- (b) Dispute settlement under WTO. Marks : 6

OR

UNCITRAL Conciliation Rules.

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**Fourth Semester (Business and Trade Law) LL.M.**  
**Examination, June 2013**  
**INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

- Instructions :** 1. Answer **all 5** Questions.  
2. Figures to the **right** indicate marks.  
3. Answer **one** essay type and **one** short note question from **each** unit.

Q. No. 1. (a) Critically evaluate the statement that 'WTO promotes 'free trade' and not 'fair trade' Marks : 10

OR

Examine with reference to exceptions, the concept of 'Most favoured nation' incorporated in WTO agreements.

(b) General agreement on trade and tariff. Marks : 6

OR

Critically evaluate the functioning of world trade organization.

Q. No. 2. (a) Examine when subsidies can become trade restrictive. Marks : 10

OR

Analyze the implication of the general agreement on trade in services for countries such as India.

(b) When 'sanitary and phytosanitary' measures become trade distorting. Marks : 6

OR

Evaluate the possible measures that can be adopted by a WTO member country to protect its market from dumped imports.

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Q. No. 3. (a) Examine the law relating to export and import license in India. Marks : 10

OR

What is frustration ? Examine its application in international sales of goods.

(b) Importance of trade terms in international sales law. Marks : 6

OR

Rights of an unpaid seller.

Q. No. 4. (a) Explain the liability of the air carrier under international and Indian law. Marks : 10

OR

Examine the provisions of the Hague and Visbi rules on carriage of goods by sea.

(b) Rights and liabilities of parties to a bill of lading. Marks : 6

OR

The Indian carriage of goods by Air Act, 1972.

Q. No. 5. (a) Critically evaluate the provisions of WTO dispute settlement mechanisms. Marks : 10

OR

Examine in brief UNCITRAL conciliation rules.

(b) Explain the law relating to enforcement of international commercial arbitration. Marks : 6

OR

Explain the law relating to international commercial arbitration.

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**Fourth Semester (B & T) LL.M. Examination, June 2011**  
**INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW**  
**Specialization Paper : IX**  
**(Course – III)**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

- Instructions :** 1. Answer **all** the 5 questions.  
2. Figures to the **right** indicate marks.

Q. No. 1. (a) Explain the objectives and structure of WTO. Marks : 10

OR

Trace the evolution of WTO. How is it different from GATT ?

(b) Write short note : Marks : 6

i) National treatment

OR

ii) Safeguards.

Q. No. 2. (a) What is dumping ? State the legal regulation of dumping. Marks : 10

OR

Explain sanitary and phytosanitary measures.

(b) Write short notes : Marks : 6

i) Agreement on agriculture

• OR

ii) Trade related investment measures.

Q. No. 3. (a) Explain the rights of unpaid seller. Marks : 10

OR

Discuss the specific grounds of frustration of contract of sale of goods.

(b) Write short notes : Marks : 6

i) F.O.B. contract

OR

ii) C.I.F. contract.

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Q. No. 4. (a) Explain the liability of the carrier under carriage by Air Act. Marks : 10

OR

Discuss the different type of Bills of lading.

(b) Write short notes :

Marks : 6

i) Contract of Affreightment

OR

ii) Charter party.

Q. No. 5. (a) Discuss the law relating to international commercial arbitration. Marks : 10

OR

Explain the UNICTRAL arbitration and conciliation rules.

(b) Write short notes :

Marks : 6

i) Dispute settlement under WTO

OR

ii) Recognition and Enforcement of foreign arbitral awards.